The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation

The Dun & Bradstreet Record of Business Closings

Prepared by the Economic Analysis Department

News

BUSINESS FAILURES DROP 6.3% IN FIRST NINE MONTHS 1988,
THE MOST SIGNIFICANT DECLINE IN NEARLY A DECADE

Business Bankruptcies Were Down or Flat in Seven
Of Nine U.S. Regions, and Eight of Nine Industry Sectors

NEW YORK, Dec. 16--Business failures fell 6.3 percent in the first nine months of 1988, the most significant decline in nearly a decade, according to The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation.

"The overall pattern is very positive, especially in view of all the headlines about higher levels of corporate debt," said Joseph W. Duncan, corporate economist and chief statistician for The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation. "We're seeing improvements in the nation's weakest regions, while those areas of the country that have been strong are holding their own."

Failures decreased to 44,793 from 47,794 in the first nine months of 1987. Only two U.S. Census regions recorded significant increases in failures during the period, the New England and the Middle Atlantic states.

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"The current decline in failures is largely attributable to decreases in the levels of failures in the oil and agricultural states," added Duncan. "Moreover, the shakeout following the entrepreneurial boom that occurred earlier in this economic expansion appears to be subsiding, as shown by the leveling off of failures in the services sector."

On an industry basis, overall U.S. failures were down or flat in eight of the nine major sectors. Agriculture failures dropped 54.9 percent to 1,455 from 3,227, and mining bankruptcies were down 25.5 percent to 392 from 526.

"Agriculture failures spiked in 1987 because of the introduction of Chapter 12 to the bankruptcy code, which enables farmers to reorganize their debt and to obtain some protection from creditors," said Duncan. "Now that the rush to take advantage of Chapter 12 is over, we have seen a dramatic deceleration in farm failure in 1988."

Manufacturing failures were essentially unchanged, services bankruptcies were down 1.8 percent and retail failures decreased 6.6 percent. Wholesale trade failures were up modestly, rising 5.4 percent to 3,527.

Regional Trends

During the first nine months of 1988, overall failures in the agricultural states of the West North Central Region dropped 23.8 percent to 3,220 from 4,224 in the same period

a year ago. Agriculture failures fell 59.2 percent to 456 from 1,118. Services failures also were down sharply, decreasing 23.8 percent to 957 from 1,256. Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, South Dakota, Nebraska and Kansas all posted significant decreases, while failures in North Dakota rose to 122 from 68.

Failures also dropped substantially in the beleaguered oil states of the West South Central Region, falling 17.4 percent to 8,495 from 10,284. Significant decreases occurred in every industry sector except manufacturing and wholesaling, which posted modest increases. Failures in Oklahoma plummeted 58.9 percent to 766 from 1,864, and Louisiana showed a decline of 21.2 percent to 1,128 from 1,436. Texas reported a relatively modest decline of 4.3 percent to 6,329.

"Failures in the West South Central states rose by nearly 140 percent between 1984 and 1987 because of the enormous stress in the oil patch," said Duncan. "We have now clearly reached a turning point, which is good news for the survivors."

In the manufacturing states of the East North Central, failures dropped 7.2 percent to 6,888 from 7,424. Bankruptcies were down in all sectors except wholesaling and services, which posted slight increases. The declines in failures in Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin ranged from 4 percent to 9 percent, while Indiana failures dropped 28.7

percent to 731 from 1,025. Failures in Ohio were essentially unchanged at 1,506.

"The East North Central states are now enjoying the benefits of the boom in U.S. exports," said Duncan. "The manufacturing sector, which was a laggard during most of this business cycle recovery, is now a 'star' sector."

While failures were down in three of the regions that have been among the weakest since the start of the current economic expansion, business bankruptcies climbed in two areas that led the expansion. In the Middle Atlantic states, failures rose 24.9 percent to 3,737 from 2,991. Significant gains occurred in every sector except mining and agriculture. The increase was largely driven by a sharp rise in failures in New York, up 59.4 percent to 1,959 from 1,229. Failures in New Jersey rose 25.2 percent to 725, while failures in Pennsylvania were down 11 percent to 1,053.

"Though the October 1987 stock market crash obviously had an impact on failures in New York, the current trend is partly attributable to fallout from the robust entrepreneurial activity that we have seen in the city in recent years," said Duncan.

Failures in the New England states were up 6.8 percent, but the total increase was modest, up to 850 from 796 in the same period a year ago.

Other regions of the country reported relatively slight

changes in failures. In the Pacific states, failures were down 4.7 percent, with California showing a 6.7 percent decline to 7,167. Failures in Oregon dropped 28.1 percent to 397 from 552. In contrast, failures in Washington rose sharply, up 22.3 percent to 1,247 from 1,020.

"California has been among the best overall performers during this expansion," noted Duncan.

Failures in the Mountain states were essentially unchanged at 4,449. Colorado, Montana, Idaho and Wyoming all showed declines in the 20 percent range. Arizona failures, however, rose 80.5 percent to 1,076 from 596, largely because of high levels of entrepreneurial activity in recent years.

In the South Atlantic states, bankruptcies rose just 1 percent to 5,502. Florida reported a decline of 9.3 percent to 2,298 from 2,533, while failures in Georgia were up 6.6 percent to 1,060 from 994.

Failures in the East South Central states were down 2.6 percent to 2,452. Kentucky and Mississippi reported significant decreases, while failures in Tennessee and Alabama were up.

The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation is the world's largest marketer of business information and related services, with worldwide operating revenue of $3.4 billion in 1987.

(See attached tables)

December 16, 1988

(1340)

THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - Economic Analysis Department

Business Failures by States and Regions
First nine months 1987 versus 1988

	1987 Firms	1987 Liabilities	1988 Firms	1988 Liabilities	% Change Firms	% Change Liabilities
New England	796	$373,885,139	850	$755,238,682	6.8%	102.0%
Maine	48	10,578,321	56	43,732,136	16.7%	313.4%
New Hampshire	105	8,931,172	124	54,968,301	18.1%	515.5%
Vermont	32	3,707,487	34	3,404,134	6.3%	-8.2%
Massachusetts	497	303,488,365	474	615,962,810	-4.6%	103.0%
Connecticut	87	26,513,793	125	24,132,281	43.7%	-9.0%
Rhode Island	27	20,666,001	37	13,039,020	37.0%	-36.9%
Middle Atlantic	2,991	$1,305,875,542	3,737	$4,219,464,072	24.9%	223.1%
New York	1,2[illegible]	741,469,348	1,959	1,268,810,700	59.4%	71.1%
New Jersey	579	228,232,162	725	1,738,704,175	25.2%	661.8%
Pennsylvania	1,183	336,174,032	1,053	1,211,949,197	-11.0%	260.5%
East North Central	7,424	$2,283,057,129	6,888	$3,223,713,604	-7.2%	41.2%
Ohio	1,493	283,170,778	1,506	1,710,130,459	0.9%	503.9%
Indiana	1,025	479,630,860	731	483,202,731	-28.7%	0.7%
Illinois	2,540	1,005,861,795	2,432	577,711,195	-4.3%	-42.6%
Michigan	1,390	322,577,251	1,332	344,411,146	-4.2%	6.8%
Wisconsin	976	191,816,445	887	108,258,073	-9.1%	-43.6%
West North Central	4,224	$2,071,294,263	3,220	$1,249,961,065	-23.8%	-39.7%
Minnesota	545	594,237,821	424	177,036,901	-22.2%	-70.2%
Iowa	763	482,794,145	525	209,636,959	-31.2%	-56.6%
Missouri	1,282	308,900,378	1,113	390,724,791	-13.2%	26.5%
North Dakota	68	22,200,911	122	31,834,892	79.4%	43.4%
South Dakota	210	38,031,528	116	6,406,785	-44.8%	-83.2%
Nebraska	563	210,000,356	238	150,907,007	-57.7%	-28.1%
Kansas	793	415,129,124	682	283,413,730	-14.0%	-31.7%
South Atlantic	5,445	$2,074,267,124	5,502	$2,570,295,070	1.0%	23.9%
Maryland	356	259,656,320	352	155,194,578	-1.1%	-40.2%
Delaware	18	365,023	54	52,584,692	200.0%	14305.9%
District of Columbia	51	57,316,241	46	14,042,102	-9.8%	-75.5%
Virginia	630	227,554,729	696	205,282,444	10.5%	-9.8%
West Virginia	199	29,167,919	167	39,118,416	-16.1%	34.1%
North Carolina	447	121,225,251	531	105,504,625	18.8%	-13.0%
South Carolina	217	3,731,876	298	314,950,778	37.3%	8339.5%
Georgia	994	374,016,477	1,060	296,836,054	6.6%	-20.6%
Florida	2,533	1,001,233,288	2,298	1,386,779,381	-9.3%	38.5%

THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - Economic Analysis Department

Business Failures by States and Regions
First nine months 1987 versus 1988

	1987 Firms	1987 Liabilities	1988 Firms	1988 Liabilities	% Change Firms	% Change Liabilities
East South Central	2,518	$1,027,811,009	2,452	$625,897,211	-2.6%	-39.1%
Kentucky	785	244,771,385	564	124,501,833	-28.2%	-49.1%
Tennessee	875	261,575,363	965	354,051,368	10.3%	35.4%
Alabama	390	306,885,108	523	81,333,008	34.1%	-73.5%
Mississippi	468	214,579,153	400	66,011,002	-14.5%	-69.2%
West South Central	10,284	$9,173,558,967	8,495	$9,853,815,507	-17.4%	7.4%
Arkansas	375	281,228,556	272	56,910,801	-27.5%	-79.8%
Oklahoma	1,864	1,504,196,616	766	1,384,374,749	-58.9%	-8.0%
Louisiana	1,432	968,118,640	1,128	1,105,368,958	-21.2%	14.2%
Texas	6,613	6,420,015,155	6,329	7,307,160,999	-4.3%	13.8%
Mountain	4,462	$2,862,940,054	4,449	$1,885,623,186	-0.3%	-34.1%
Montana	255	78,456,895	187	49,655,178	-26.7%	-36.7%
Idaho	355	61,469,147	281	291,878,716	-20.8%	374.8%
Wyoming	220	155,328,465	172	43,163,904	-21.8%	-72.2%
Colorado	2,223	1,632,726,145	1,743	707,735,260	-21.6%	-56.7%
New Mexico	162	48,901,330	266	35,283,205	64.2%	-27.8%
Arizona	596	278,915,289	1,076	557,935,679	80.5%	100.0%
Utah	442	541,006,617	463	113,738,642	4.8%	-79.0%
Nevada	209	66,136,166	261	86,232,602	24.9%	30.4%
Pacific	9,650	$4,898,485,873	9,200	$5,670,092,759	-4.7%	15.8%
Alaska	258	409,843,281	239	127,302,219	-7.4%	-68.9%
Hawaii	139	141,677,468	150	136,234,022	7.9%	-3.8%
Washington	1,020	164,473,808	1,247	231,959,612	22.3%	41.0%
Oregon	552	328,408,046	397	76,840,090	-28.1%	-76.6%
California	7,681	3,854,083,270	7,167	5,097,756,816	-6.7%	32.3%
Total United States	47,794	$26,071,175,100	44,793	$30,054,101,156	-6.3%	15.3%

Data for 1987 are final; 1988 figures are preliminary.

Source: The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation, Economic Analysis Department

THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - Economic Analysis Department

Business Failures by U.S. Census Region by industry
First nine months 1987 versus first nine months 1988

Industry	New England 1987	New England 1988	New England % change	Middle Atlantic 1987	Middle Atlantic 1988	Middle Atlantic % change	East North Central 1987	East North Central 1988	East North Central % change	West North Central 1987	West North Central 1988	West North Central % change
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	1	7	600.0%	74	47	-36.5%	722	283	-60.8%	1,118	456	-59.2%
Mining	0	0	0.0%	25	15	-40.0%	40	20	-50.0%	25	27	8.0%
Construction	58	129	122.4%	343	484	41.1%	817	776	-5.0%	342	374	9.4%
Manufacturing	102	134	31.4%	423	483	14.2%	590	569	-3.6%	187	180	-3.7%
Transportation & public utilities	31	43	38.7%	146	201	37.7%	349	300	-14.0%	152	160	5.3%
Wholesale trade	86	78	-9.3%	333	424	27.3%	493	509	3.2%	221	236	6.8%
Retail trade	180	189	5.0%	812	1,067	31.4%	1,723	1,535	-10.9%	766	678	-11.5%
Finance, insurance & real estate	14	24	71.4%	92	135	46.7%	186	166	-10.8%	154	134	-13.0%
Services	316	242	-23.4%	734	872	18.8%	2,396	2,454	2.4%	1,256	957	-23.8%
Non classifiable	8	4		9	9		108	276		3	18	
Total	796	850	6.8%	2,991	3,737	24.9%	7,424	6,888	-7.2%	4,224	3,220	-23.8%

Industry	South Atlantic 1987	South Atlantic 1988	South Atlantic % change	East South Central 1987	East South Central 1988	East South Central % change	West South Central 1987	West South Central 1988	West South Central % change	Mountain 1987	Mountain 1988	Mountain % change
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	104	67	-35.6%	266	101	-62.0%	499	186	-62.7%	190	131	-31.1%
Mining	39	34	-12.8%	45	58	28.9%	266	186	-30.1%	70	36	-48.6%
Construction	722	766	6.1%	284	323	13.7%	1,264	1,044	-17.4%	479	515	7.5%
Manufacturing	374	394	5.3%	143	180	25.9%	483	499	3.3%	256	246	-3.9%
Transportation & public utilities	169	194	14.8%	104	103	-1.0%	352	214	-39.2%	115	113	-1.7%
Wholesale trade	443	543	22.6%	164	173	5.5%	679	717	5.6%	261	250	-4.2%
Retail trade	1,219	1,178	-3.4%	614	592	-3.6%	1,916	1,497	-21.9%	745	833	11.8%
Finance, insurance & real estate	190	245	28.9%	77	69	-10.4%	671	614	-8.5%	221	213	-3.6%
Services	2,168	2,076	-4.2%	811	843	3.9%	4,143	3,518	-15.1%	2,116	2,094	-1.0%
Non classifiable	17	5		10	10		11	20		9	18	
Total	5,445	5,502	1.0%	2,518	2,452	-2.6%	10,284	8,495	-17.4%	4,462	4,449	-0.3%

Source: The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation, Economic Analysis Department

THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - Economic Analysis Department

Business Failures by U.S. Census Region by industry
First nine months 1987 versus first nine months 1988

Industry	Pacific 1987	1988	% change	Total U.S. 1987	1988	% change
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	253	177	-30.0%	3,227	1,455	-54.9%
Mining	16	16	0.0%	526	392	-25.5%
Construction	964	790	-18.0%	5,273	5,201	-1.4%
Manufacturing	772	662	-14.2%	3,330	3,347	0.5%
Transportation & public utilities	334	288	-13.8%	1,752	1,616	-7.8%
Wholesale trade	666	597	-10.4%	3,346	3,527	5.4%
Retail trade	1,565	1,341	-14.3%	9,540	8,910	-6.6%
Finance, insurance & real estate	381	319	-16.3%	1,986	1,919	-3.4%
Services	4,435	4,984	12.4%	18,375	18,040	-1.8%
Non classifiable	264	26		439	386	
Total	9,650	9,200	-4.7%	47,794	44,793	-6.3%

Data for 1987 are final; 1988 figures are preliminary.

Source: The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation, Economic Analysis Department

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NOTES PERTAINING TO THE QUARTERLY TABLE

1. As of January 1984 Dun & Bradstreet expanded the compilation of business closing statistics in certain industry groupings. As a result, calculations of industrial breakdowns have been changed to reflect the new collection criteria and data reported for individual industries prior to 1984 are generally not comparable to succeeding years. The quarterly table format has been altered as a consequence of this change.

2. Dun & Bradstreet collects data as initial bankruptcy filings are made; additional details become available as court proceedings move forward. The database is updated for twelve months following initial filings at which time it is frozen for statistical purposes.

3. Prior year data represent official results; current year data are preliminary and may be revised in subsequent releases.

4. Quarterly tabulations are calculated by including data for all weeks in which Friday falls within the particular quarter. This may result in a differing number of weeks for the same quarter from year to year.

5. Industry computations are made by using the SIC (Standard Industrial Classification) code assigned by the field data collection staff based on the type of business the company was engaged in. There are some companies for which no SIC code is appropriate. The SIC table as developed and maintained by the U.S. Government recognizes this and includes code 9999 for these establishments. The tabulation for this category appears in the quarterly table under the heading of 'Nonclassifiable Establishments'.

6. There are some bankruptcy filings for which liability information is either unavailable or unobtainable. For statistical purposes these companies are counted as having zero liabilities and are included as such in the quarterly table.

7. Any questions or comments concerning the information contained in the quarterly table can be directed to:

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(or) Attn: Economic Analysis Department

212-593-6800

THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT
U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES QUARTERLY REPORT

	1987 Third Quarter Number	1987 Third Quarter Liabilities	1988 Third Quarter Number	1988 Third Quarter Liabilities
AGRICULTURE/FORESTRY/FISHING				
Agricultural Production-Crops				
Cash Grains	87	$37,627,588	33	$23,878,091
Field Crops Xcpt Cash Grains	18	$13,563,703	8	$8,663,973
Vegetables & Melons	3	$3,787,717	1	$83,775
Fruits & Tree Nuts	10	$5,045,026	8	$8,574,809
Horticultural Specialities	19	$5,736,899	17	$13,724,413
General Farms, Primarily Crop	327	$85,625,325	94	$23,462,588
Total Agricultural Production-Crops	464	$151,386,258	161	$78,387,649
Agricultural Production-Livestock				
Livestock Xcpt Dairy, Poultry, Etc	32	$18,235,707	16	$4,274,405
Dairy Farms	59	$13,309,781	21	$5,526,231
Poultry & Eggs	3	$942,351	3	$1,284,841
Animal Specialities	6	$2,726,867	6	$988,266
Genl. Farms Primarily Livestock	9	$4,632,272	20	$4,640,545
Total Agr. Production-Livestock	109	$39,846,978	66	$16,714,288
Agricultural Services				
Soil Preparation Services	2	$0	1	$554,185
Crop Services	16	$7,273,201	12	$792,424
Veterinary Services	3	$1,021,508	3	$249,108
Animal Services Xcpt Veterinary	11	$1,217,805	21	$24,599,229
Farm Labor & Management Services	1	$357,000	0	$0
Landscape & Horticultural Svcs	72	$12,469,685	96	$8,285,428
Total Agricultural Services	105	$22,339,199	133	$34,480,374
Forestry				
Timber Tracts	0	$0	0	$0
Forest Nurseries & Seed Gathering	0	$0	0	$0
Misc. Forest Product Gathering	0	$0	0	$0
Forestry Services	2	$42,942	0	$0
Total Forestry	2	$42,942	0	$0
Fishing/Hunting/Trapping				
Commercial Fishing	3	$5,278,461	4	$1,136,721
Fish Hatcheries & Preserves	0	$0	0	$0
Hunting/Trapping/Game Propagation	0	$0	0	$0
Total Fishing/Hunting/Trapping	3	$5,278,461	4	$1,136,721
TOTAL AGRICULTURE/FORESTRY/FISHING	683	$218,893,838	364	$130,719,032
MINING				
Metal Mining	6	$1,307,859	5	$58,330
Anthracite Mining	0	$0	1	$100,000
Bituminous Coal & Lignite Mining	26	$7,066,440	23	$13,798,241
Oil & Gas Extraction				
Crude Petroleum & Natural Gas	41	$12,466,100	46	$26,929,075
Natural Gas Liquids	0	$0	0	$0
Oil & Gas Field Services	58	$30,079,321	57	$325,020,533
Total Oil & Gas Extraction	99	$42,545,421	103	$351,949,608
Nonmetallic Minerals Xcpt Fuels	8	$264,249	5	$2,708,362
TOTAL MINING	139	$51,183,969	137	$368,614,541

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U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES QUARTERLY REPORT

	1987 Third Quarter Number	1987 Third Quarter Liabilities	1988 Third Quarter Number	1988 Third Quarter Liabilities
ONSTRUCTION				
eneral Building Contractors				
esidential Building Construction				
Single Family Housing Constr.....	411	$93,729,337	396	$83,006,586
Other Residential Construction...	33	$7,589,059	21	$3,451,986
otal Residential Building Constr..	444	$101,318,396	417	$86,458,572
Operative Builders.....	44	$55,493,188	41	$31,644,308
onresidential Bldg. Construction				
Industrial Bldgs. & Warehouses...	29	$10,731,282	30	$21,420,863
Other Nonresidential Construction	124	$31,212,520	128	$67,992,650
otal Nonresidential Bldg. Constr..	153	$41,943,802	158	$89,413,513
otal General Building Contractors.	641	$198,755,386	616	$207,516,393
eavy Construction Contractors				
Highway & Street Construction....	30	$5,417,436	33	$6,371,131
Heavy Construction.....	59	$11,564,741	76	$25,646,851
otal Heavy Constr. Contractors....	89	$16,982,177	109	$32,017,982
pecial Trade Contractors				
Plumbing/Heating/Air Conditioning	205	$36,391,709	213	$94,916,847
Painting/Paper Hanging/Decorating	74	$6,686,076	73	$4,450,651
Electrical Work.....	131	$128,233,601	143	$33,108,877
asonry/Stonework/Plastering				
Masonry & Stonework.....	31	$5,774,581	37	$6,102,775
Plastering/Drywall/Insulation....	62	$7,048,314	58	$7,134,513
Terrazzo/Tile/Marble Mosaic Work.	6	$673,940	13	$250,668
otal Masonry/Stonework/Plastering.	99	$13,496,835	108	$13,487,956
arpentering & Flooring				
Carpentering.....	49	$3,334,975	49	$6,135,581
Flooring.....	30	$2,256,865	30	$1,369,073
otal Carpentering & Flooring.....	79	$5,591,840	79	$7,504,654
Roofing & Sheet Metal Work.....	96	$10,379,591	81	$10,963,435
Concrete Work.....	49	$5,854,013	50	$4,388,069
Water Well Drilling.....	7	$977,886	7	$1,100,096
isc. Special Trade Contractors				
Structural Steel Erection.....	19	$1,429,084	13	$322,702
Glass & Glazing Work.....	13	$17,117,236	20	$2,588,574
Excavating & Foundation Work.....	55	$8,664,515	46	$14,794,137
Wrecking & Demolition Work.....	4	$758,946	7	$701,079
Other Bldg. Equip. Installation..	8	$1,004,342	4	$1,522,507
Miscellaneous.....	119	$16,459,948	110	$20,296,746
otal Misc. Spec. Trade Contractors	218	$45,434,071	200	$40,225,745
otal Special Trade Contractors....	958	$253,045,622	954	$210,146,330
OTAL CONSTRUCTION.....	1,688	$468,783,185	1,679	$449,680,705

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U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES QUARTERLY REPORT

	1987 Third Quarter Number	1987 Third Quarter Liabilities	1988 Third Quarter Number	1988 Third Quarter Liabilities
MANUFACTURING				
Food & Kindred Products				
Meat Products	11	$21,582,826	9	$3,314,904
Dairy Products	1	$1,332	8	$3,489,424
Preserved Fruits & Vegetables	3	$34,935	6	$43,812
Grain Mill Products	6	$10,000	5	$160,284
Bakery Products	6	$1,361,191	8	$592,348
Sugar & Confectionary Products	2	$0	2	$1,316,242
Fats & Oils	0	$0	0	$0
Beverages				
Alcoholic Beverages	2	$0	2	$130,000
Nonalcoholic Beverages	1	$0	0	$0
Total Beverages	3	$0	2	$130,000
Miscellaneous	7	$6,350,630	15	$2,986,322
Total Food & Kindred Products	39	$29,340,914	55	$12,033,336
Tobacco Manufacturers				
Cigarettes	0	$0	0	$0
Cigars	0	$0	0	$0
Chewing & Smoking Tobacco	0	$0	0	$0
Tobacco Storing & Redrying	0	$0	0	$0
Total Tobacco Manufacturers	0	$0	0	$0
Textile Mill Products				
Textile Mill Prods. Xcpt Knitting	9	$818,064	17	$1,350,308
Knit Products	2	$4,677	5	$9,866,616
Total Textile Mill Products	11	$822,741	22	$11,216,924
Apparel & Other Textile Products				
Mens & Boys Clothing Furnishings	13	$10,628,572	18	$32,120,365
Womens & Misses Outerwear	27	$7,953,672	35	$5,000,035
Womens & Childrens Undergarments	2	$275,204	4	$11,585,655
Childrens Outerwear	3	$1,038,410	3	$170,951
Misc. Apparel & Accessories	3	$49,579	6	$1,263,374
Misc. Fabricated Textile Products	6	$26,158	5	$1,140,959
Total Apparel & Other Textile Prods	54	$19,971,595	74	$51,281,339
Lumber & Wood Products				
Logging Camps & Contractors	17	$5,939,454	16	$1,512,394
Sawmills & Planing Mills	19	$3,096,250	5	$1,272,064
Millwork/Plywood/Struct. Members	35	$19,203,818	39	$7,060,904
Wood Cntrs/Bldgs/Mob. Homes/Misc.	29	$15,357,084	30	$9,744,896
Total Lumber & Wood Products	100	$43,596,606	90	$19,590,258
Furniture & Fixtures	47	$15,025,572	53	$9,140,245
Paper & Allied Products	16	$3,939,385	10	$15,281,393
Printing & Publishing				
Newspapers	9	$211,967	8	$2,508,927
Periodicals	11	$539,409	13	$1,645,803
Books	14	$6,831,092	5	$3,555,132
Miscellaneous Publishing	3	$376,200	9	$968,259
Commercial Printing	92	$27,989,369	102	$20,823,206
Manifold Business Forms	0	$0	0	$0
Greeting Card Publishing	0	$0	0	$0
Blankbooks & Bookbinding	4	$363,011	2	$1,676,814
Printing Trade Services	11	$3,670,404	10	$12,796,318
Total Printing & Publishing	144	$39,981,452	149	$43,974,459

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	1987 Third Quarter Number	1987 Third Quarter Liabilities	1988 Third Quarter Number	1988 Third Quarter Liabilities
Chemicals & Allied Products				
Chemicals & Chemical Products	15	$5,795,039	18	$7,870,407
Drug/Toilet/Hsehld Preparations	11	$3,062,879	15	$4,206,051
Paints & Allied Products	2	$2,721	3	$34,797
Total Chemicals & Allied Products	28	$8,860,639	36	$12,111,255
Petroleum & Coal Products	4	$527,386	9	$13,129,103
Rubber & Misc. Plastics Products	27	$9,080,518	23	$6,443,806
Leather & Leather Products				
Leather Tanning	1	$0	1	$29,448
Footwear xcpt Rubber	0	$0	2	$20,000
Other Leather Products	5	$6,670,063	5	$1,034,090
Total Leather & Leather Products	6	$6,670,063	8	$1,083,538
Glass/Stone/Clay Products				
Glass Products	7	$1,537,292	8	$831,582
Stone Products	21	$4,050,282	21	$7,692,976
Clay Products	7	$1,280,486	3	$341,662
Miscellaneous	8	$1,758,161	4	$854,423
Total Glass/Stone/Clay Products	43	$8,626,221	36	$9,720,643
Primary Metal Industries				
Primary Ferrous Products	14	$11,646,205	9	$1,670,858
Primary Nonferrous Products	9	$3,667,991	14	$935,029
Total Primary Metal Industries	23	$15,314,196	23	$2,606,887
Fabricated Metal Products	115	$36,092,609	110	$36,058,455
Machinery xcpt Electrical				
Engines & Turbines	1	$90,194	1	$135,310
Farm & Garden Machinery	4	$2,072,714	3	$305,929
Construction & Related Machinery	11	$29,544,643	10	$3,250,379
Metalworking Machinery	28	$3,259,867	19	$4,735,561
Special Industrial Machinery	16	$11,378,017	18	$80,864,516
General Industrial Machinery	14	$3,092,500	12	$2,256,413
Office & Computing Machines	14	$24,836,800	21	$7,070,246
Refrigeration & Service Machinery	14	$22,658,291	9	$28,399
Miscellaneous	53	$16,747,944	45	$16,006,542
Total Machinery, xcpt Electrical	155	$113,680,970	138	$114,653,291
Electric & Electronic Equipment	52	$12,594,775	52	$34,882,009
Transportation Equipment				
Motor Vehicles & Equipment	21	$2,330,365	28	$11,386,443
Other Transportation Equipment	17	$19,017,515	28	$34,497,095
Total Transportation Equipment	38	$21,347,880	56	$45,883,538
Instruments & Related Products	28	$15,614,519	32	$18,383,043
Miscellaneous	64	$8,098,470	68	$33,799,063
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	994	$409,386,511	1,044	$491,272,585

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	1987 Third Quarter Number	1987 Third Quarter Liabilities	1988 Third Quarter Number	1988 Third Quarter Liabilities
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES				
Railroad Transportation				
Railroads	0	$0	1	$108,400,000
Railway Express Services	0	$0	0	$0
Total Railroad Transportation	0	$0	1	$108,400,000
Local/Interurban Passenger Trans				
Local & Suburban Transportation	16	$3,193,950	15	$6,993,580
Taxicabs	10	$387,648	10	$2,730,750
Intercity Highway Transportation	0	$0	1	$8,071,810
Transportation Charter Services	11	$2,224,209	3	$177,962
School Buses	2	$863,474	3	$4,114,781
Bus Terminal & Service Facilities	0	$0	0	$0
Total Local & Interurban Pass Trans	39	$6,669,281	32	$22,088,883
Trucking & Warehousing				
Local & Long Distance Trucking				
Local Trucking Without Storage	130	$19,939,149	149	$16,645,044
Trucking Xcpt Local	165	$65,922,394	133	$17,861,697
Local Trucking & Storage	13	$3,180,493	16	$1,562,027
Total Local & Long Dist. Trucking	308	$89,042,036	298	$36,068,768
Public Warehousing	13	$2,883,793	8	$3,156,374
Trucking Terminal Facilities	0	$0	0	$0
Total Trucking & Warehousing	321	$91,925,829	306	$39,225,142
U.S. Postal Service	0	$0	0	$0
Water Transportation	29	$16,207,096	12	$9,599,153
Air Transportation	18	$28,907,631	19	$5,715,490
Pipe Lines Xcpt Natural Gas	1	$0	0	$0
Transportation Services	85	$13,182,064	79	$14,416,328
Communication	27	$78,663,307	26	$12,129,030
Electric/Gas/Sanitary Services				
Electric Services	2	$56,452,577	1	$13,000
Gas Production & Distribution	3	$0	4	$497,198
Combination Utility Services	0	$0	0	$0
Water Supply	0	$0	0	$0
Sanitary Services	8	$966,986	12	$47,635,408
Steam Supply	1	$0	0	$0
Irrigation Systems	0	$0	0	$0
Total Electric/Gas/Sanitary Svcs	14	$57,419,563	17	$48,085,606
TOTAL TRANS & PUBLIC UTILITIES	534	$292,974,771	492	$259,659,592

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	1987 Third Quarter Number	1987 Third Quarter Liabilities	1988 Third Quarter Number	1988 Third Quarter Liabilities
WHOLESALE TRADE				
Durable Goods				
Motor Vehicles & Automotive Equip	82	$13,593,197	72	$7,852,295
Furniture & Home Furnishings	42	$4,718,637	46	$7,227,490
Lumber & Construction Materials	54	$14,252,958	73	$46,666,067
Sporting Goods/Toys/Hobby Goods	16	$1,894,327	20	$16,746,216
Metals & Minerals Xcpt Petroleum	25	$10,504,143	24	$14,969,388
Electrical Goods	74	$22,526,486	84	$13,693,980
Hardware/Plumbing/Heating Equip	46	$15,724,799	44	$8,063,122
Machinery Equipment & Supplies	279	$54,153,567	293	$48,692,931
Miscellaneous	59	$60,808,457	61	$16,472,270
Total Durable Goods	677	$198,176,571	717	$180,383,759
Nondurable Goods				
Paper & Paper Products	24	$3,257,975	33	$23,273,740
Drugs/Proprietaries Sundries	12	$2,062,882	11	$34,733,809
Apparel/Piece Goods/Notions	40	$3,942,324	42	$7,863,142
Groceries & Related Products	112	$18,969,503	140	$35,584,845
Farm Product Raw Materials	12	$24,639,524	9	$12,265,021
Chemicals & Allied Products	20	$5,480,676	13	$2,267,545
Petroleum & Petroleum Products	26	$21,825,045	34	$21,816,622
Beer/Wine/Distilled Beverages	5	$394,438	6	$6
Miscellaneous	107	$35,184,438	107	$21,950,536
Total Nondurable Goods	358	$115,651,683	395	$160,149,698
TOTAL WHOLESALE TRADE	1,035	$313,828,254	1,112	$340,533,457
RETAIL TRADE				
Building Materials & Garden Supply				
Lumber & Other Building Materials	42	$8,155,107	57	$13,694,048
Paint/Glass/Wallpaper Stores	18	$1,304,283	34	$3,504,798
Hardware Stores	29	$2,672,873	38	$2,735,824
Retail Nurseries & Garden Stores	20	$2,873,334	29	$2,257,376
Mobile Home Dealers	16	$1,764,364	13	$4,807,932
Total Bldg. Materials/Garden Supply	125	$16,769,961	171	$26,999,978
General Merchandise Stores				
Department Stores	12	$4,524,161	6	$13,533,723
Variety Stores	5	$165,005	16	$882,526
Misc. General Merchandise Stores	25	$3,448,545	29	$2,064,221
Total General Merchandise Stores	42	$8,137,711	51	$16,480,470
Food Stores				
Grocery Stores	160	$27,544,294	134	$85,528,458
Meat Markets/Freezer Provisioners	26	$2,423,742	16	$4,713,984
Fruit Stores/Vegetable Markets	9	$998,665	7	$1,723,225
Candy/Nut/Confectionery Stores	8	$1,403,909	4	$233,580
Dairy Products Stores	4	$537,679	3	$629,092
Bakeries	27	$2,584,067	28	$2,158,472
Miscellaneous Food Stores	12	$806,437	18	$1,163,740
Total Food Stores	246	$36,298,793	210	$96,055,551

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	1987 Third Quarter Number	1987 Third Quarter Liabilities	1988 Third Quarter Number	1988 Third Quarter Liabilities
Automotive Dealers/Service Stations				
New & Used Car Dealers	47	$21,388,834	65	$44,991,444
Used Car Dealers	30	$4,600,468	25	$5,390,643
Auto & Home Supply Stores	86	$16,240,843	60	$7,056,073
Gasoline Service Stations	83	$13,267,663	50	$7,055,758
Boat Dealers	16	$6,324,528	11	$577,865
Recreation & Utility Trailer Dlrs	7	$5,578,646	7	$1,197,784
Motorcycle Dealers	15	$2,876,807	14	$2,508,168
Other Automotive Dealers	3	$0	0	$0
Total Automotive Dlrs/Svc. Stations	287	$70,277,789	232	$68,777,735
Apparel & Accessory Stores				
Mens/Boys Clothing & Furnishings	56	$19,379,705	58	$3,053,459
Womens Ready-To-Wear Stores	199	$11,458,966	162	$47,119,051
Womens Accessory & Spec. Stores	16	$562,516	17	$474,227
Childrens & Infants Wear Stores	47	$2,193,637	40	$8,087,395
Family Clothing Stores	42	$6,881,153	17	$841,864
Shoe Stores	77	$4,262,438	67	$7,713,862
Furriers & Fur Shops	1	$665,193	4	$76,002
Miscellaneous	45	$2,246,162	46	$15,168,594
Total Apparel & Accessory Stores	483	$47,649,770	411	$82,534,454
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores				
Furniture Stores	119	$23,203,976	140	$140
Home Furnishings/Equipment Stores	118	$11,584,657	117	$11,337,729
Household Appliance Stores	32	$3,755,309	24	$2,860,413
Radio/Television/Music Stores	91	$52,600,254	94	$34,379,526
Total Furniture & Home Furn. Stores	360	$91,144,196	375	$70,291,049
Eating & Drinking Places				
Eating Places	561	$127,642,370	513	$120,469,184
Drinking Places	101	$11,186,065	97	$61,770,800
Total Eating & Drinking Places	662	$138,828,435	610	$182,239,984
Miscellaneous Retail				
Drug/Proprietary Stores	32	$4,546,949	40	$1,326,581,469
Liquor Stores	36	$5,080,404	30	$7,901,172
Used Merchandise Stores	22	$4,542,506	30	$4,310,147
Miscellaneous Shopping Goods Stores				
Sporting Goods	86	$15,243,177	94	$7,800,219
Book Stores	17	$1,045,878	10	$177,395
Stationery Stores	27	$2,712,590	25	$3,338,862
Jewelry Stores	31	$2,537,232	38	$9,956,584
Hobby/Toy/Game Stores	23	$770,982	28	$3,203,989
Camera/Photographic Supply Stores	8	$406,633	12	$431,956
Gift/Novelty/Souvenir Shops	68	$5,769,987	79	$4,223,352
Luggage & Leather Goods Stores	4	$196,408	3	$19,998
Sewing/Needlework/Piece Goods	13	$979,312	12	$218,508
Total Misc. Shopping Goods Stores	277	$29,662,199	301	$29,370,863
Nonstore Retailers	38	$14,002,522	39	$14,888,304
Fuel & Ice Dealers	7	$716,958	9	$2,057,127
Other Retail Stores	268	$36,055,012	287	$38,361,702
Total Miscellaneous Retail	680	$94,606,580	736	$1,423,470,984
TOTAL RETAIL TRADE	2,885	$503,713,235	2,796	$1,966,850,205

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	1987 Third Quarter Number	1987 Third Quarter Liabilities	1988 Third Quarter Number	1988 Third Quarter Liabilities
FINANCE/INSURANCE/REAL ESTATE				
Banking				
Federal Reserve Banks	0	$0	0	$0
Commercial & Stock Savings Banks	43	$1,194,000,000	83	$2,170,700,000
Mutual Savings Banks	0	$0	1	$10,300,000
Nondeposit Trust Companies	1	$0	1	$0
Funcs. Closely Related To Banking	0	$0	1	$0
Total Banking	44	$1,194,000,000	86	$2,181,000,000
Credit Agencies Other Than Banks				
Rediscount/Financing Institutions	0	$0	0	$0
Savings & Loan Associations	1	$0	4	$1,652,227,606
Agricultural Credit Institutions	0	$0	1	$0
Personal Credit Institutions	2	$1,000,000	1	$0
Business Credit Institutions	13	$4,923,255	8	$45,191,487
Mortgage Bankers & Brokers	39	$107,579,315	25	$12,648,340
Total Credit Agcs. Other Than Banks	55	$113,502,570	39	$1,710,067,433
Security/Commodity Brokers & Svcs				
Security Brokers & Dealers	16	$6,539,693	15	$4,921,786
Commodity Contracts Brokers/Dlrs.	3	$642,211	2	$239,027
Security & Commodity Exchanges	0	$0	0	$0
Security & Commodity Services	9	$6,851,188	15	$10,357,266
Total Security/Comm. Brokers & Svcs	28	$14,033,092	32	$15,518,079
Insurance Carriers				
Life Insurance	1	$0	3	$20,321
Medical Service/Health Insurance	2	$28,054	1	$2,868,902
Fire/Marine/Casualty Insurance	0	$0	4	$54,365
Surety Insurance	1	$0	0	$0
Title Insurance	0	$0	2	$245,913
Pension/Health/Welfare Funds	1	$21,948	0	$0
Other Insurance Carriers	0	$0	0	$0
Total Insurance Carriers	5	$50,002	10	$3,189,501
Insurance Agents/Brokers/Services	66	$21,231,413	44	$13,234,453
Real Estate	385	$660,363,075	351	$750,665,345
Comb. Real Estate/Insurance/Etc.	4	$4,756,402	0	$0
Holding & Other Investment Offcs.	28	$857,931,633	33	$23,188,216
TOTAL FINANCE/INSURANCE/REAL ESTATE	615	$2,865,868,187	595	$4,696,863,027

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	1987 Third Quarter Number	1987 Third Quarter Liabilities	1988 Third Quarter Number	1988 Third Quarter Liabilities
SERVICES				
Hotels & Other Lodging Places				
Hotels/Motels/Tourist Courts	72	$82,838,537	69	$43,510,182
Rooming & Boarding Houses	0	$0	0	$0
Camps & Trailering Parks	5	$639,162	2	$238,679
Memb.-Basis Organization Hotels	0	$0	1	$127,249
Total Hotels & Other Lodging Places	77	$83,477,699	72	$43,876,110
Personal Services				
Laundry/Cleaning/Garment Services	57	$4,915,653	81	$12,646,570
Photographic Portrait Studios	19	$2,382,545	11	$962,455
Beauty Shops	77	$8,264,519	62	$4,941,745
Barber Shops	14	$291,935	10	$745,181
Shoe Repair/Hat Cleaning Shops	7	$370,780	7	$306,896
Funeral Service & Crematories	7	$3,185,563	5	$52,148
Miscellaneous	66	$10,562,205	46	$8,278,012
Total Personal Services	247	$29,973,200	222	$27,933,007
Business Services				
Advertising	57	$9,949,283	76	$17,305,997
Credit Reporting/Collection	7	$497,470	9	$1,637,258
Mailing/Reproduction/Stenographic	65	$8,524,118	52	$12,807,019
Services To Buildings	96	$5,388,388	90	$7,821,520
News Syndicates	0	$0	0	$0
Personnel Supply Services	33	$4,046,899	25	$837,645
Computer/Data Processing Services	68	$15,073,644	95	$48,788,100
Miscellaneous Business Services	2,302	$735,021,800	2,950	$758,373,406
Total Business Services	2,628	$778,501,602	3,297	$847,570,945
Auto Repair/Service/Garages				
Auto Rentals Without Drivers	18	$8,834,736	21	$14,150,287
Automobile Parking	0	$0	0	$0
Automotive Repair Shops	237	$21,206,436	267	$44,975,553
Automotive Services Xcpt Repair	38	$3,378,118	31	$2,617,494
Total Auto Repair/Service/Garages	293	$33,419,290	319	$61,743,334
Miscellaneous Repair Services				
Electrical Repair Shops	54	$5,693,310	36	$3,308,444
Watch/Clock/Jewelry Repair	3	$79,429	5	$191,389
Reupholstery & Furniture Repair	6	$245,390	10	$507,212
Misellaneous Repair Shops	109	$16,224,195	92	$5,893,299
Total Miscellaneous Repair Services	172	$22,242,324	143	$9,900,344
Motion Pictures				
Motion Picture Production/Svcs	18	$1,764,398	22	$6,388,821
Motion Picture Distribution Svcs.	13	$1,495,972	7	$435,431
Motion Picture Theaters	6	$207,962	5	$3,406,266
Total Motion Pictures	37	$3,468,332	34	$10,230,518
Amusement/Recreation Services				
Dance Halls/Studios/Schools	2	$373,015	2	$120,000
Producers/Orchestras/Entertainers	17	$735,670	14	$5,489,476
Bowling/Billiard Establishments	15	$1,965,761	13	$5,154,952
Commercial Sports	8	$690,449	6	$448,910
Miscellaneous	58	$17,968,982	125	$18,810,782
Total Amusement/Recreation Services	100	$21,733,877	160	$30,024,120

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	1987 Third Quarter Number	1987 Third Quarter Liabilities	1988 Third Quarter Number	1988 Third Quarter Liabilities
Health Services				
Offices Of Physicians	47	$23,088,447	46	$28,599,348
Offices Of Dentists	27	$12,185,362	27	$11,153,947
Offices Of Osteopathic Physicians	1	$146,650	3	$286,406
Offcs. Other Health Practitioners	34	$4,766,299	29	$11,071,603
Nursing/Personal Care Facilities	15	$4,265,676	18	$14,519,017
Hospitals	10	$9,249,025	8	$27,967,971
Medical/Dental Laboratories	9	$600,652	16	$13,199,117
Outpatient Care Facilities	10	$7,131,651	5	$1,003,000
Other Health & Allied Services	6	$424,632	9	$940,114
Total Health Services	159	$61,858,394	161	$108,740,523
Legal Services	41	$20,105,774	52	$30,571,101
Educational Services				
Elementary/Secondary Schools	4	$1,000,329	1	$194,830
Colleges & Universities	2	$377,972	2	$956,325
Libraries/Information Centers	0	$0	0	$0
Correspondence/Vocational Schools	11	$14,808,468	7	$5,554,838
Other Schools/Educational Svcs	17	$1,654,379	10	$569,706
Total Educational Services	34	$17,841,148	20	$7,275,699
Social Services				
Individual/Family Services	3	$547,526	6	$437,059
Job Training & Related Services	3	$1,259,382	3	$99,390
Child Day Care Services	20	$2,159,070	15	$1,702,760
Residential Care	5	$417,968	5	$13,323,584
Other Social Services	46	$4,756,464	3	$271,141
Total Social Services	77	$9,140,410	32	$15,832,934
Museums, Botanic/Zoologic Gardens	0	$0	2	$0
Membership Organizations				
Business Associations	3	$12,218	1	$228,303
Professional Organizations	0	$0	0	$0
Labor Organizations	0	$0	0	$0
Civic & Social Organizations	1	$0	5	$1,161,600
Political Organizations	0	$0	0	$0
Religious Organizations	4	$1,539,613	5	$5,583,696
Other Membership Organizations	8	$20,091,047	0	$0
Total Membership Organizations	16	$21,642,878	11	$6,973,599
Private Households	14	$777,961	1	$33,195
Miscellaneous Services				
Engineering/Architectural Svcs	58	$55,304,183	68	$16,819,176
Noncommercial Research Orgs	0	$0	1	$0
Accounting/Auditing/Bookkeeping	36	$9,366,014	47	$17,812,495
Other Services	1,804	$644,009,566	1,156	$393,754,570
Total Miscellaneous Services	1,898	$708,679,763	1,272	$428,386,241
TOTAL SERVICES	5,793	$1,812,862,657	5,798	$1,629,092,670
TOTAL PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1	$0	1	$64,603
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	121	$34,100,248	76	$12,332,389
***TOTAL UNITED STATES	14,488	$6,971,594,855	14,094	$10,346,182,806

NOTE: This compilation covers all businesses that ceased operations following assignment or bankruptcy; ceased with loss to creditors after actions such as execution, foreclosure or attachment; voluntarily withdrew leaving unpaid obligations; were involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization or arrangement; or voluntarily compromised with creditors in the THIRD quarter of 1986. Voluntary discontinuances involving no loss to creditors are excluded. Last year's figures are official, this year's are preliminary.

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The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation

The Dun & Bradstreet Record of Business Closings

Prepared by the Economic Analysis Department

Quarterly Business Failures

News

Vol.31, No. 1
First Quarter 1989

Quarterly Business Failures
First Quarter 1988 vs. First Quarter 1989

NOTES PERTAINING TO THE QUARTERLY TABLE

As of January 1984 Dun & Bradstreet expanded the compilation of business closing statistics in certain industry groupings. As a result, calculations of industrial breakdowns have been changed to reflect the new collection criteria and data reported for individual industries prior to 1984 are generally not comparable to succeeding years. The quarterly table format has been altered as a consequence of this change.

. Dun & Bradstreet collects data as initial bankruptcy filings are made; additional details become available as court proceedings move forward. The database is updated for twelve months following initial filings at which time it is frozen for statistical purposes.

. Prior year data represent official results; current year data are preliminary and may be revised in subsequent releases.

. Quarterly tabulations are calculated by including data for all weeks in which Friday falls within the particular quarter. This may result in a differing number of weeks for the same quarter from year to year.

. Industry computations are made by using the SIC (Standard Industrial Classification) code assigned by the field data collection staff based on the type of business the company was engaged in. There are some companies for which no SIC code is appropriate. The SIC table as developed and maintained by the U.S. Government recognizes this and includes code 9999 for these establishments. The tabulation for this category appears in the quarterly table under the heading of 'Nonclassifiable Establishments'.

. There are some bankruptcy filings for which liability information is either unavailable or unobtainable. For statistical purposes these companies are counted as having zero liabilities and are included as such in the quarterly table.

. Any questions or comments concerning the information contained in the quarterly table can be directed to:

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THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT
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	1988 First Quarter Number	1988 First Quarter Liabilities	1989 First Quarter Number	1989 First Quarter Liabilities
RICULTURE/FORESTRY/FISHING				
ricultural Production-Crops				
Cash Grains	69	$21,394,262	26	$9,386,435
Field Crops Xcpt Cash Grains	24	$16,301,696	8	$2,740,772
Vegetables & Melons	2	$77,709	8	$6,807,339
Fruits & Tree Nuts	4	$2,280,654	7	$6,806,844
Horticultural Specialities	15	$4,590,279	14	$2,489,185
General Farms, Primarily Crop	244	$61,630,062	135	$42,705,279
tal Agricultural Production-Crops	358	$106,274,662	198	$70,935,854
ricultural Production-Livestock				
Livestock Xcpt Dairy, Poultry Etc	26	$18,316,400	23	$14,990,178
Dairy Farms	35	$12,039,977	14	$1,592,951
Poultry & Eggs	4	$1,240,229	5	$1,574,425
Animal Specialities	16	$2,759,484	13	$3,339,522
Genl. Farms Primarily Livestock	65	$10,733,582	8	$7,388,008
tal Agr. Production-Livestock	146	$45,089,672	63	$28,885,084
ricultural Services				
Soil Preparation Services	2	-$134,781	1	$95,228
Crop Services	10	$4,111,527	12	$3,376,732
Veterinary Services	5	$292,333	5	$479,155
Animal Services Xcpt Veterinary	21	$2,057,658	18	$1,482,154
Farm Labor & Management Services	0	$0	2	$219,127
Landscape & Horticultural Svcs	78	$6,691,675	111	$9,754,082
otal Agricultural Services	116	$13,287,974	149	$15,406,478
orestry				
Timber Tracts	1	$10,765,044	2	$0
Forest Nurseries & Seed Gathering	1	$33,624	0	$0
Misc. Forest Product Gathering	0	$0	0	$0
Forestry Services	0	$0	3	$0
otal Forestry	2	$10,798,668	5	$0
ishing/Hunting/Trapping				
Commercial Fishing	3	$160,042	4	$1,076,054
Fish Hatcheries & Preserves	0	$0	0	$0
Hunting/Trapping/Game Propagation	0	$0	0	$0
otal Fishing/Hunting/Trapping	3	$160,042	4	$1,076,054
TOTAL AGRICULTURE/FORESTRY/FISHING	625	$175,611,018	419	$116,303,470
INING				
Metal Mining	4	$845,293	4	$1,043,699
Anthracite Mining	3	$2,401,000	0	$0
Bituminous Coal & Lignite Mining	16	$12,117,881	22	$5,046,018
Oil & Gas Extraction				
Crude Petroleum & Natural Gas	39	$44,394,177	29	$67,199,890
Natural Gas Liquids	0	$0	1	$14,409
Oil & Gas Field Services	56	$126,179,615	49	$14,986,459
Total Oil & Gas Extraction	95	$170,573,792	79	$82,200,758
Nonmetallic Minerals Xcpt Fuels	5	$1,063,283	7	$41,401,682
TOTAL MINING	123	$187,001,249	112	$129,692,157

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	1988 First Quarter Number	1988 First Quarter Liabilities	1989 First Quarter Number	1989 First Quarter Liabilities
NSTRUCTION				
neral Building Contractors				
sidential Building Construction				
Single Family Housing Constr.....	442	$83,691,458	524	$174,221,804
Other Residential Construction...	47	$65,382,612	28	$38,611,398
tal Residential Building Constr..	489	$149,074,070	552	$212,833,202
Operative Builders.....	31	$18,339,893	38	$26,259,710
nresidential Bldg. Construction				
Industrial Bldgs. & Warehouses...	30	$848,495	18	$2,690,407
Other Nonresidential Construction	141	$52,277,755	112	$49,385,057
tal Nonresidential Bldg. Constr..	171	$53,126,250	130	$52,075,464
tal General Building Contractors.	691	$220,540,213	720	$291,168,376
avy Construction Contractors				
Highway & Street Construction....	26	$3,219,952	37	$6,187,648
Heavy Construction.....	62	$63,611,667	46	$7,469,506
tal Heavy Constr. Contractors....	88	$66,831,619	83	$13,657,154
ecial Trade Contractors				
Plumbing/Heating/Air Conditioning	223	$35,682,998	234	$39,901,896
Painting/Paper Hanging/Decorating	68	$7,802,682	96	$6,089,760
Electrical Work.....	155	$25,368,224	113	$23,099,669
asonry/Stonework/Plastering				
Masonry & Stonework.....	37	$2,896,608	34	$5,859,315
Plastering/Drywall/Insulation....	67	$5,862,702	72	$12,490,755
Terrazzo/Tile/Marble/Mosaic Work.	8	$615,294	13	$905,619
otal Masonry/Stonework/Plastering.	112	$9,374,604	119	$19,255,689
arpentering & Flooring				
Carpentering.....	64	$5,267,074	76	$5,462,919
Flooring.....	28	$1,325,840	28	$2,011,024
otal Carpentering & Flooring.....	92	$6,592,914	104	$7,473,943
Roofing & Sheet Metal Work.....	96	$7,438,833	96	$13,036,532
Concrete Work.....	63	$8,983,498	51	$4,052,525
Water Well Drilling.....	4	$473,022	6	$769,143
isc. Special Trade Contractors				
Structural Steel Erection.....	15	$3,041,406	18	$12,169,079
Glass & Glazing Work.....	18	$6,551,284	20	$1,565,418
Excavating & Foundation Work.....	57	$8,085,721	48	$14,896,314
Wrecking & Demolition Work.....	3	$30,058	2	$410,979
Other Bldg. Equip. Installation..	4	$992,737	6	$976,274
Miscellaneous.....	83	$214,693,643	82	$7,846,582
otal Misc. Spec. Trade Contractors	180	$233,394,849	176	$37,864,646
otal Special Trade Contractors....	993	$335,111,624	995	$151,563,803
OTAL CONSTRUCTION.....	1,772	$622,483,456	1,798	$456,389,333

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	1988 First Quarter Number	1988 First Quarter Liabilities	1989 First Quarter Number	1989 First Quarter Liabilities
NUFACTURING				
od & Kindred Products				
Meat Products	6	$532,797	8	$3,140,173
Dairy Products	6	$2,524,391	9	$3,583,253
Preserved Fruits & Vegetables	14	$1,435,947	6	$880,420
Grain Mill Products	6	$247,285	6	$505,231
Bakery Products	9	$630,785	4	$0
Sugar & Confectionary Products	4	$214,000	4	$1,175,713
Fats & Oils	0	$0	0	$0
everages				
Alcoholic Beverages	2	$0	1	$3,590,000
Nonalcoholic Beverages	2	$0	4	$96,826
otal Beverages	4	$0	5	$3,686,826
Miscellaneous	14	$9,571,156	18	$8,946,160
otal Food & Kindred Products	63	$15,156,361	60	$21,917,776
obacco Manufacturers				
Cigarettes	0	$0	0	$0
Cigars	0	$0	0	$0
Chewing & Smoking Tobacco	0	$0	0	$0
Tobacco Storing & Redrying	0	$0	0	$0
otal Tobacco Manufacturers	0	$0	0	$0
extile Mill Products				
Textile Mill Prods. Xcpt Knitting	12	$4,804,976	14	$1,868,569
Knit Products	8	$5,048,514	6	$1,368,100
otal Textile Mill Products	20	$9,853,490	20	$3,236,669
pparel & Other Textile Products				
Mens & Boys Clothing/Furnishings	9	$84,204,505	8	$6,620,180
Womens & Misses Outerwear	46	$30,497,810	25	$8,108,589
Womens & Childrens Undergarments	0	$0	1	$750
Childrens Outerwear	6	$1,110,872	2	$72,023
Misc. Apparel & Accessories	7	$978,679	4	$12,826,072
Misc. Fabricated Textile Products	18	$1,951,038	11	$273,689
otal Apparel & Other Textile Prods	86	$118,742,904	51	$27,901,303
umber & Wood Products				
Logging Camps & Contractors	9	$4,320,795	22	$1,771,082
Sawmills & Planing Mills	9	$7,212,636	9	$86,140
Millwork/Plywood/Struct. Members	34	$7,525,583	38	$14,966,589
Wood Cntrs/Bldgs/Mob. Homes/Misc.	31	$14,022,912	25	$2,916,522
otal Lumber & Wood Products	83	$33,081,926	94	$19,740,333
Furniture & Fixtures	77	$41,769,026	59	$27,815,468
Paper & Allied Products	18	$46,092,147	20	$14,668,171
Printing & Publishing				
Newspapers	8	$1,459,155	9	$2,017,914
Periodicals	19	$12,432,429	16	$5,031,004
Books	6	$696,290	10	$2,190,900
Miscellaneous Publishing	11	$3,650,124	10	$825,605
Commercial Printing	114	$30,764,370	130	$22,475,660
Manifold Business Forms	3	$1,713,521	1	$976,526
Greeting Card Publishing	0	$0	1	$78,840
Blankbooks & Bookbinding	3	$222,694	3	$262,167
Printing Trade Services	9	$1,612,348	14	$1,516,122
Total Printing & Publishing	173	$52,550,931	194	$35,374,138

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	1988 First Quarter Number	1988 First Quarter Liabilities	1989 First Quarter Number	1989 First Quarter Liabilities
eeicals & Allied Products				
Chemicals & Chemical Products....	15	$82,894,681	13	$32,269,787
Drug/Toilet/Hsehld Preparations..	15	$655,963	13	$10,156,912
Paints & Allied Products.....	2	$105,062	2	$1,674
otal Chemicals & Allied Products..	32	$83,655,706	28	$42,428,373
Petroleum & Coal Products.....	5	$150,380,907	4	$71,425
Rubber & Misc. Plastics Products.	29	$15,350,481	25	$90,844,058
eather & Leather Products				
Leather Tanning.....	1	$0	1	$92,444
Footwear Xcpt Rubber.....	0	$0	3	$354,128
Other Leather Products.....	2	$284,920	1	$427,711
otal Leather & Leather Products...	3	$284,920	5	$874,283
lass/Stone/Clay Products				
Glass Products.....	6	$142,001	8	$3,507,380
Stone Products.....	20	$9,451,999	20	$12,213,714
Clay Products.....	6	$7,015,194	2	$442,444
Miscellaneous.....	2	$0	4	$1,139,110
otal Glass/Stone/Clay Products....	34	$16,609,194	34	$17,302,648
rimary Metal Industries				
Primary Ferrous Products.....	12	$47,154,876	6	$31,763,869
Primary Nonferrous Products.....	14	$12,761,882	4	$380,221
otal Primary Metal Industries.....	26	$59,916,758	10	$32,144,090
Fabricated Metal Products.....	124	$39,946,488	80	$35,416,614
achinery Xcpt Electrical				
Engines & Turbines.....	1	$0	4	$2,700,250
Farm & Garden Machinery.....	7	$2,064,543	6	$0
Construction & Related Machinery.	18	$4,175,055	14	$3,933,929
Metalworking Machinery.....	25	$1,470,193	19	$3,686,867
Special Industrial Machinery.....	10	$10,927,262	9	$6,311,636
General Industrial Machinery.....	15	$3,060,375	10	$4,847,183
Office & Computing Machines.....	19	$16,033,409	20	$73,088,030
Refrigeration & Service Machinery	9	$5,868,078	12	$8,245,356
Miscellaneous.....	59	$8,386,716	45	$6,521,357
otal Machinery Xcpt Electrical....	163	$51,985,631	139	$109,334,608
Electric & Electronic Equipment..	70	$853,838,074	59	$75,038,970
ransportation Equipment				
Motor Vehicles & Equipment.....	19	$5,894,645	19	$973,489
Other Transportation Equipment...	31	$7,495,250	44	$79,175,217
otal Transportation Equipment.....	50	$13,389,895	63	$80,148,706
Instruments & Related Products...	35	$3,307,470	23	$27,501,807
Miscellaneous.....	83	$17,832,438	57	$30,671,152
TOTAL MANUFACTURING.....	1,174	$1,623,744,747	1,025	$692,430,592

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	1988 First Quarter Number	1988 First Quarter Liabilities	1989 First Quarter Number	1989 First Quarter Liabilities
SPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES				
road Transportation				
ilroads	0	$0	0	$0
ilway Express Services	0	$0	0	$0
l Railroad Transportation	0	$0	0	$0
l/Interurban Passenger Trans.				
cal & Suburban Transportation	18	$3,481,074	21	$1,702,654
xicabs	11	$75,602	14	$859,278
ntercity Highway Transportation.	0	$0	0	$0
ransportation Charter Services	6	$827,158	2	$100
chool Buses	2	$0	0	$0
us Terminal & Service Facilities	0	$0	1	$45,179
l Local & Interurban Pass Trans	37	$4,383,834	38	$2,607,211
cking & Warehousing				
l & Long Distance Trucking	159	$25,099,857	162	$15,230,140
cal Trucking Without Storage	156	$68,172,876	100	$16,937,936
rucking Xcpt Local	14	$4,674,923	18	$4,628,234
cal Trucking & Storage	329	$97,947,656	280	$36,796,310
l Local & Long Dist. Trucking	13	$9,093,338	9	$2,192,881
ublic Warehousing	0	$0	2	$1,278,015
rucking Terminal Facilities	342	$107,040,992	291	$40,267,206
.S. Postal Service	0	$0	0	$0
ater Transportation	16	$1,367,099,342	23	$23,947,087
ir Transportation	23	$79,120,610	21	$40,974,912
ipe Lines Xcpt Natural Gas	0	$0	0	$0
ransportation Services	102	$19,999,608	84	$11,925,054
ommunication	39	$18,371,781	32	$6,452,183
ctric/Gas/Sanitary Services				
lectric Services	1	$0	0	$0
as Production & Distribution	2	$0	1	$180,000
ombination Utility Services	0	$0	2	$0
ater Supply	0	$0	1	$0
anitary Services	7	$286,763	23	$14,277,168
team Supply	0	$0	0	$0
rrigation Systems	1	$0	0	$0
tal Electric/Gas/Sanitary Svcs	11	$286,763	27	$14,457,168
TAL TRANS. & PUBLIC UTILITIES	570	$1,596,302,930	516	$140,630,821

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	1988 First Quarter Number	1988 First Quarter Liabilities	1989 First Quarter Number	1989 First Quarter Liabilities
WHOLESALE TRADE				
Durable Goods				
Motor Vehicles & Automotive Equip	92	$20,709,619	81	$37,458,926
Furniture & Home Furnishings	58	$12,654,080	54	$14,569,983
Lumber & Construction Materials	73	$12,698,770	59	$26,499,761
Sporting Goods/Toys/Hobby Goods	32	$20,404,032	18	$2,977,081
Metals & Minerals Xcpt Petroleum	35	$7,404,353	28	$3,358,635
Electrical Goods	103	$124,969,163	51	$9,043,626
Hardware/Plumbing/Heating Equip	32	$2,627,807	38	$9,539,131
Machinery Equipment & Supplies	301	$45,986,671	212	$54,513,037
Miscellaneous	93	$600,389,598	55	$9,340,917
Total Durable Goods	819	$847,844,093	596	$167,301,097
Nondurable Goods				
Paper & Paper Products	35	$4,915,413	37	$5,451,687
Drugs/Proprietaries/Sundries	17	$10,991,966	11	$7,919,878
Apparel/Piece Goods/Notions	59	$10,696,303	18	$2,313,417
Groceries & Related Products	133	$72,258,806	105	$39,183,883
Farm Product Raw Materials	11	$3,200,699	9	$823,403
Chemicals & Allied Products	22	$1,754,373	10	$209,522
Petroleum & Petroleum Products	20	$5,293,892	28	$17,217,201
Beer/Wine/Distilled Beverages	12	$18,248,105	8	$8
Miscellaneous	102	$33,184,975	94	$17,634,998
Total Nondurable Goods	411	$144,731,785	320	$109,002,094
TOTAL WHOLESALE TRADE	1,230	$992,575,878	916	$276,303,191
RETAIL TRADE				
Building Materials & Garden Supply				
Lumber & Other Building Materials	64	$10,549,125	53	$7,543,360
Paint/Glass/Wallpaper Stores	16	$1,984,180	23	$2,517,764
Hardware Stores	32	$4,585,418	22	$1,770,308
Retail Nurseries & Garden Stores	33	$6,098,882	16	$2,059,329
Mobile Home Dealers	24	$3,210,180	14	$1,768,785
Total Bldg. Materials/Garden Supply	169	$26,427,785	128	$15,659,546
General Merchandise Stores				
Department Stores	2	$3,231,541	7	$39,322,150
Variety Stores	17	$1,273,198	12	$1,169,676
Misc. General Merchandise Stores	29	$12,251,800	16	$1,366,676
Total General Merchandise Stores	48	$16,756,539	35	$41,858,502
Food Stores				
Grocery Stores	155	$105,159,852	200	$34,073,055
Meat Markets/Freezer Provisioners	28	$1,778,283	27	$2,075,918
Fruit Stores/Vegetable Markets	4	$545,152	6	$1,754,901
Candy/Nut/Confectionery Stores	7	$6,435,232	9	$666,993
Dairy Products Stores	5	$27,336	7	$745,533
Bakeries	31	$2,357,672	31	$2,861,402
Miscellaneous Food Stores	13	$412,862	9	$361,172
Total Food Stores	243	$116,716,389	289	$42,538,974

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	1988 First Quarter Number	1988 First Quarter Liabilities	1989 First Quarter Number	1989 First Quarter Liabilities
utomotive Dealers/Service Stations				
New & Used Car Dealers	54	$26,687,362	55	$18,643,974
Used Car Dealers	50	$9,531,187	37	$9,071,749
Auto & Home Supply Stores	94	$13,393,870	73	$9,092,460
Gasoline Service Stations	80	$8,879,868	75	$17,980,569
Boat Dealers	12	$6,334,985	26	$4,081,215
Recreation & Utility Trailer Dlrs	13	$11,021,119	8	$3,444,835
Motorcycle Dealers	11	$643,814	5	$1,462,048
Other Automotive Dealers	5	$3,065,900	2	$500
Total Automotive Dlrs/Svc. Stations	319	$79,558,105	281	$63,777,350
Apparel & Accessory Stores				
Mens/Boys Clothing & Furnishings	69	$8,507,222	57	$7,091,236
Womens Ready-To-Wear Stores	202	$12,358,353	178	$13,077,707
Womens Accessory & Spec. Stores	37	$3,166,051	18	$981,258
Childrens & Infants Wear Stores	36	$2,844,660	33	$2,908,282
Family Clothing Stores	34	$9,522,122	16	$1,176,162
Shoe Stores	80	$6,924,909	55	$6,930,417
Furriers & Fur Shops	2	$56,797	3	$608,505
Miscellaneous	51	$2,133,340	39	$4,555,450
Total Apparel & Accessory Stores	511	$45,513,454	399	$37,329,017
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores				
Furniture Stores	131	$16,890,962	102	$102
Home Furnishings/Equipment Stores	137	$11,145,671	118	$19,557,866
Household Appliance Stores	43	$8,918,550	35	$8,538,296
Radio/Television/Music Stores	103	$15,518,443	94	$20,305,445
Total Furniture & Home Furn. Stores	414	$52,473,626	349	$74,919,728
Eating & Drinking Places				
Eating Places	636	$135,740,181	631	$128,751,620
Drinking Places	110	$18,460,108	91	$9,545,554
Total Eating & Drinking Places	746	$154,200,289	722	$138,297,174
Miscellaneous Retail				
Drug/Proprietary Stores	35	$4,157,700	32	$4,147,735
Liquor Stores	29	$6,287,586	38	$4,756,325
Used Merchandise Stores	26	$2,315,419	28	$1,700,394
Miscellaneous Shopping Goods Stores				
Sporting Goods	91	$8,420,796	78	$11,339,753
Book Stores	16	$664,266	13	$775,879
Stationery Stores	30	$1,606,388	20	$1,825,289
Jewelry Stores	63	$9,694,832	54	$7,520,746
Hobby/Toy/Game Stores	17	$5,849,115	23	$744,338
Camera/Photographic Supply Stores	5	$158	7	$1,931,238
Gift/Novelty/Souvenir Shops	87	$4,998,087	95	$11,671,019
Luggage & Leather Goods Stores	3	$76,014	1	$64,541
Sewing/Needlework/Piece Goods	17	$1,233,916	16	$1,685,302
Total Misc. Shopping Goods Stores	329	$32,543,572	307	$37,558,105
Nonstore Retailers	37	$8,001,115	73	$10,082,712
Fuel & Ice Dealers	4	$755,619	2	$56,999
Other Retail Stores	248	$42,028,757	225	$29,623,003
Total Miscellaneous Retail	708	$96,089,768	705	$87,925,273
TOTAL RETAIL TRADE	3,158	$587,735,955	2,908	$502,305,564

THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT
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	1988 First Quarter Number	1988 First Quarter Liabilities	1989 First Quarter Number	1989 First Quarter Liabilities
NCE/INSURANCE/REAL ESTATE				
king				
ederal Reserve Banks	0	$0	0	$0
ommercial & Stock Savings Banks	50	$1,562,516,339	44	$2,587,057,916
utual Savings Banks	0	$0	0	$0
ondeposit Trust Companies	0	$0	1	$0
ncs. Closely Related To Banking	2	$18,930	1	$0
al Banking	52	$1,562,535,269	46	$2,587,057,916
dit Agencies Other Than Banks				
ediscount/Financing Institutions	0	$0	0	$0
avings & Loan Associations	3	$78,500,000	7	$32,640,002
gricultural Credit Institutions	0	$0	1	$0
ersonal Credit Institutions	8	$13,915,526	5	$0
usiness Credit Institutions	8	$1,916,617	2	$263,012
ortgage Bankers & Brokers	35	$3,805,425	31	$54,792,850
al Credit Agcs. Other Than Banks	54	$98,137,568	46	$87,695,864
urity/Commodity Brokers & Svcs				
ecurity Brokers & Dealers	19	$21,141,243	30	$116,494,360
ommodity Contracts Brokers/Dlrs.	11	$585,854	3	$2,173,057
ecurity & Commodity Exchanges	1	$78,711	0	$0
ecurity & Commodity Services	6	$1,098,046	22	$8,687,384
al Security/Comm. Brokers & Svcs	37	$22,903,854	55	$127,354,801
urance Carriers				
ife Insurance	3	$0	7	$942,721
edical Service/Health Insurance	0	$0	1	$6,797,612
ire/Marine/Casualty Insurance	5	$0	1	$25,067,919
urety Insurance	1	$0	1	$82,534
itle Insurance	4	$401,067	3	$1,375
ension/Health/Welfare Funds	1	$0	0	$0
ther Insurance Carriers	2	$828,000	1	$1,421,049
tal Insurance Carriers	16	$1,229,067	14	$34,313,210
Insurance Agents/Brokers/Services	76	$15,503,381	70	$31,743,913
Real Estate	390	$999,365,687	452	$748,068,296
Comb. Real Estate/Insurance/Etc	1	$200,000	0	$0
Holding & Other Investment Offcs.	46	$120,776,095	76	$132,492,176
TAL FINANCE/INSURANCE/REAL ESTATE	672	$2,820,650,921	759	$3,748,726,176

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	1988 First Quarter Number	1988 First Quarter Liabilities	1989 First Quarter Number	1989 First Quarter Liabilities
RVICES				
tels & Other Lodging Places				
Hotels/Motels/Tourist Courts.....	84	$188,148,148	77	$102,834,477
Rooming & Boarding Houses.....	2	$33,230	1	$134,022
Camps & Trailering Parks.....	7	$256,613	11	$7,613,950
Memb.-Basis Organization Hotels..	0	$0	0	$0
tal Hotels & Other Lodging Places	93	$188,437,991	89	$110,582,449
rsonal Services				
Laundry/Cleaning/Garment Services	68	$8,762,472	87	$8,268,065
Photographic Portrait Studios....	18	$2,308,224	18	$1,985,478
Beauty Shops.....	95	$5,691,309	121	$7,544,445
Barber Shops.....	6	$317,507	6	$391,114
Shoe Repair/Hat Cleaning Shops...	3	$455,636	9	$1,192,580
Funeral Service & Crematories....	9	$533,841	1	$31,420
Miscellaneous.....	53	$7,423,375	73	$7,326,536
tal Personal Services.....	252	$25,492,364	315	$26,739,638
siness Services				
Advertising.....	67	$13,937,301	65	$8,240,505
Credit Reporting/Collection.....	19	$19,740,704	8	$911,073
Mailing/Reproduction/Stenographic	65	$5,123,198	80	$13,392,891
Services To Buildings.....	114	$20,525,241	122	$7,775,056
News Syndicates.....	6	$532,258	11	$535,303
Personnel Supply Services.....	26	$2,298,207	33	$5,875,184
Computer/Data Processing Services	82	$23,452,006	78	$20,618,415
Miscellaneous Business Services..	2,723	$688,823,101	1,260	$353,964,099
otal Business Services.....	3,102	$774,432,016	1,657	$411,312,526
uto Repair/Service/Garages				
Auto Rentals Without Drivers.....	24	$6,042,758	14	$8,083,108
Automobile Parking.....	1	$0	3	$13,445,000
Automotive Repair Shops.....	255	$20,175,666	305	$25,739,962
Automotive Services Xcpt Repair..	34	$3,706,709	49	$5,067,679
otal Auto Repair/Service/Garages..	314	$29,925,133	371	$52,335,749
iscellaneous Repair Services				
Electrical Repair Shops.....	42	$3,069,729	50	$5,629,193
Watch/Clock/Jewelry Repair.....	3	$32,093	4	$128,662
Reupholstery & Furniture Repair..	16	$1,476,825	15	$964,236
Misellaneous Repair Shops.....	111	$7,800,779	90	$11,555,018
otal Miscellaneous Repair Services	172	$12,379,426	159	$18,277,109
otion Pictures				
Motion Picture Production/Svcs...	28	$2,669,481	18	$30,009,487
Motion Picture Distribution/Svcs.	18	$1,207,200	11	$3,772,728
Motion Picture Theaters.....	5	$155,635	3	$1,030,130
otal Motion Pictures.....	51	$4,032,316	32	$34,812,345
musement/Recreation Services				
Dance Halls/Studios/Schools.....	7	$391,229	5	$729,992
Producers/Orchestras/Entertainers	15	$2,129,220	18	$1,420,859
Bowling/Billiard Establishments..	5	$893,527	11	$1,328,959
Commercial Sports.....	8	$59,293,992	4	$49,243
Miscellaneous.....	95	$16,659,945	57	$17,088,033
Total Amusement/Recreation Services	130	$79,367,913	95	$20,617,086

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	1988 First Quarter Number	1988 First Quarter Liabilities	1989 First Quarter Number	1989 First Quarter Liabilities
Health Services				
Offices Of Physicians	48	$113,933,029	48	$31,192,509
Offices Of Dentists	33	$12,353,594	40	$10,897,105
Offices Of Osteopathic Physicians	8	$4,399,488	4	$1,290,650
Offcs. Other Health Practitioners	21	$2,254,764	39	$6,542,025
Nursing/Personal Care Facilities	16	$10,308,519	36	$22,454,313
Hospitals	14	$36,932,164	6	$15,386,496
Medical/Dental Laboratories	15	$11,997,595	23	$10,687,044
Outpatient Care Facilities	5	$1,157,747	5	$10,637,305
Other Health & Allied Services	10	$5,414,821	7	$1,167,817
Total Health Services	172	$198,751,721	208	$110,255,264
Legal Services	48	$398,812,875	51	$36,566,677
Educational Services				
Elementary/Secondary Schools	8	$10,482,732	3	$890,171
Colleges & Universities	2	$158,586	1	$4,000
Libraries/Information Centers	0	$0	0	$0
Correspondence/Vocational Schools	8	$873,823	14	$2,001,975
Other Schools/Educational Svcs	11	$704,030	12	$1,040,539
Total Educational Services	29	$12,219,171	30	$3,936,685
Social Services				
Individual/Family Services	3	$346,516	3	$111,759
Job Training & Related Services	4	$1,570,679	2	$42,062
Child Day Care Services	23	$2,356,229	43	$3,905,605
Residential Care	3	$500,288	8	$417,262
Other Social Services	2	$776,242	2	$76,242
Total Social Services	35	$5,549,954	58	$4,552,930
Museums, Botanic/Zoologic Gardens	1	$177,956	2	$100,001
Membership Organizations				
Business Associations	5	$1,368,619	1	$7,794
Professional Organizations	1	$5,180,000	2	$97,191
Labor Organizations	0	$0	1	$1
Civic & Social Organizations	6	$692,756	8	$1,001,635
Political Organizations	0	$0	0	$0
Religious Organizations	6	$1,343,538	3	$597,542
Other Membership Organizations	5	$117,313	3	$57,494
Total Membership Organizations	23	$8,702,226	18	$1,761,657
Private Households	4	$279,695	157	$21,009,433
Miscellaneous Services				
Engineering/Architectural Svcs	60	$19,667,173	49	$9,609,938
Noncommercial Research Orgs	2	$1,238,559	1	$544,495
Accounting/Auditing/Bookkeeping	49	$12,255,577	55	$17,103,017
Other Services	1,926	$1,409,091,538	1,787	$411,483,156
Total Miscellaneous Services	2,037	$1,442,252,847	1,892	$438,740,606
TOTAL SERVICES	6,463	$3,180,813,604	5,134	$1,291,600,155
TOTAL PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	3	$397,314	3	$181,905
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	115	$11,525,954	132	$9,506,765
***TOTAL UNITED STATES	15,905	$11,798,843,026	13,722	$7,364,070,129

NOTE: This compilation covers all businesses that ceased operations following assignment or bankruptcy; ceased with loss to creditors after actions such as execution, foreclosure or attachment; voluntarily withdrew leaving unpaid obligations; were involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization or arrangement; or voluntarily compromised with creditors in the THIRD quarter of 1986. Voluntary discontinuances involving no loss to creditors are excluded. Last year's figures are official, this year's are preliminary.

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